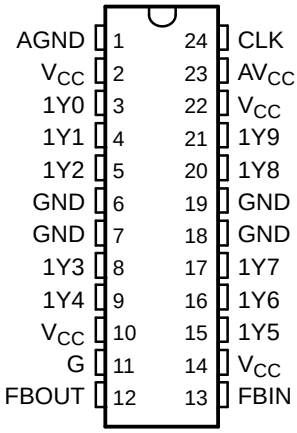
3.3-V PHASE-LOCK LOOP CLOCK DRIVER

FEATURES

- **Designed to Meet and Exceed PC133 SDRAM Registered DIMM Specification Rev. 1.1**
- **Spread Spectrum Clock Compatible**
- **Operating Frequency 50 MHz to 175 MHz**
- **Static Phase Error Distribution at 66 MHz to 166 MHz Is ±125 ps**
- **Jitter (cyc - cyc) at 66 MHz to 166 MHz Is \|70\| ps**
- **Advanced Deep Submicron Process Results in More Than 40% Lower Power Consumption Versus Current Generation PC133 Devices**
- **Available in Plastic 24-Pin TSSOP**
- **Phase-Lock Loop Clock Distribution for Synchronous DRAM Applications**
- **Distributes One Clock Input to One Bank of 10 Outputs**
- **External Feedback (FBIN) Terminal Is Used to Synchronize the Outputs to the Clock Input**
- **25-Ω On-Chip Series Damping Resistors**
- **No External RC Network Required**
- **Operates at 3.3 V**

PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NOT RECOMMENDED FOR NEW DESIGNS USE CDCVF2510A AS A REPLACEMENT

DESCRIPTION

The CDCVF2510 is a high-performance, low-skew, low-jitter, phase-lock loop (PLL) clock driver. It uses a phase-lock loop (PLL) to precisely align, in both frequency and phase, the feedback (FBOUT) output to the clock (CLK) input signal. It is specifically designed for use with synchronous DRAMs. The CDCVF2510 operates at a 3.3-V V_{CC}. It also provides integrated series-damping resistors that make it ideal for driving point-to-point loads.

One bank of 10 outputs provides 10 low-skew, low-jitter copies of CLK. Output signal duty cycles are adjusted to 50%, independent of the duty cycle at CLK. Outputs are enabled or disabled via the control (G) input. When the G input is high, the outputs switch in phase and frequency with CLK; when the G input is low, the outputs are disabled to the logic-low state.

Unlike many products containing PLLs, the CDCVF2510 does not require external RC networks. The loop filter for the PLL is included on-chip, minimizing component count, board space, and cost.

Because it is based on PLL circuitry, the CDCVF2510 requires a stabilization time to achieve phase lock of the feedback signal to the reference signal. This stabilization time is required following power up and application of a fixed-frequency, a fixed-phase signal at CLK, or following any changes to the PLL reference or feedback signals. The PLL can be bypassed for test purposes by strapping AV_{CC} to ground.

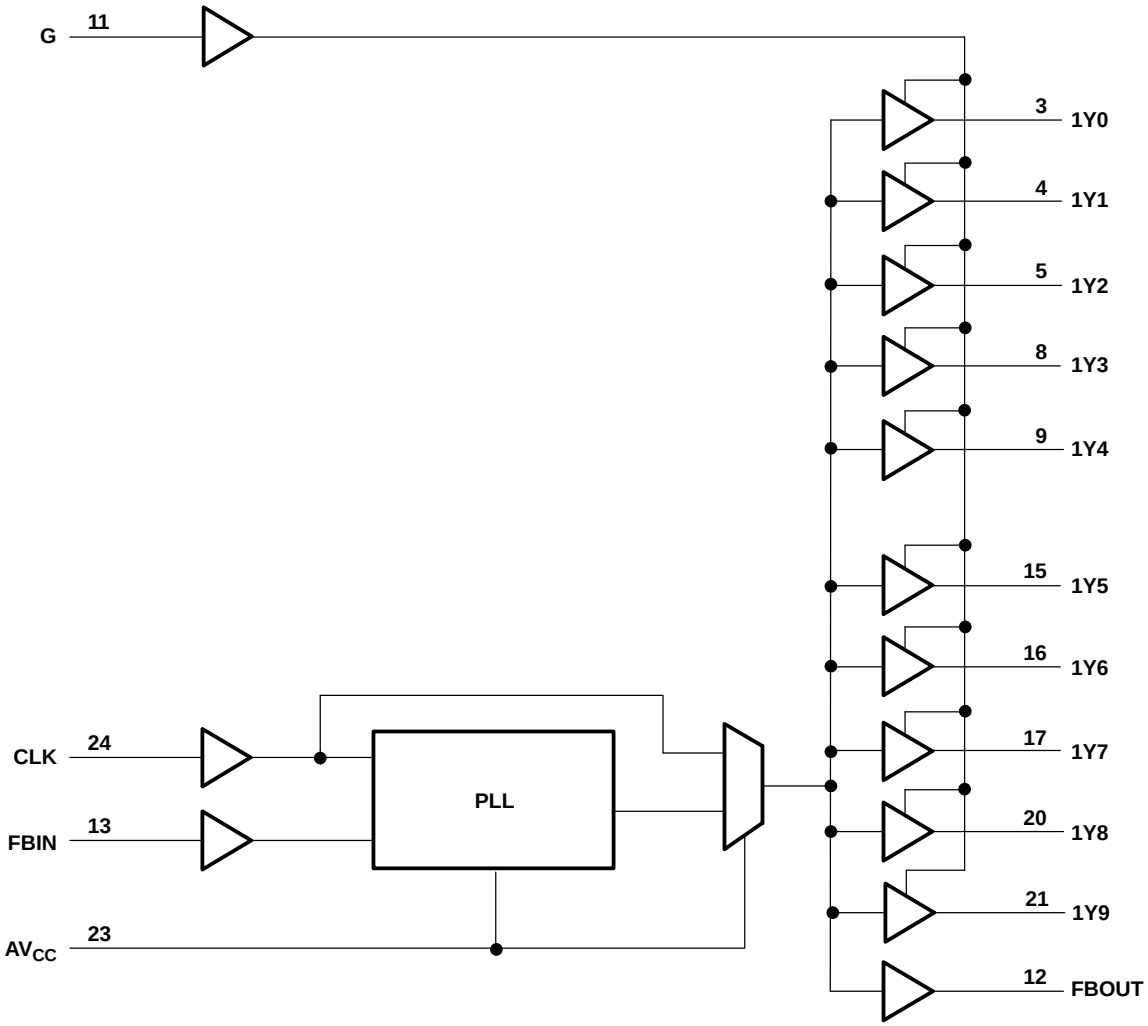
The CDCVF2510 is characterized for operation from 0°C to 85°C.

For application information see the application reports *High Speed Distribution Design Techniques for CDC509/516/2509/2510/2516* (SLMA003) and *Using CDC2509A/2510A PLL With Spread Spectrum Clocking (SSC)* (SCAA039).

FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS		OUTPUTS	
G	CLK	1Y (0:9)	FBOUT
X	L	L	L
L	H	L	H
H	H	H	H

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



AVAILABLE OPTIONS

T_A	PACKAGE
	SMALL OUTLINE (PW)
0°C to 85°C	CDCVF2510PWR
	CDCVF2510PW

TERMINAL FUNCTIONS

TERMINAL NAME	TERMINAL NO.	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
CLK	24	I	Clock input. CLK provides the clock signal to be distributed by the CDCVF2510 clock driver. CLK is used to provide the reference signal to the integrated PLL that generates the clock output signals. CLK must have a fixed frequency and fixed phase for the PLL to obtain phase lock. Once the circuit is powered up and a valid CLK signal is applied, a stabilization time is required for the PLL to phase lock the feedback signal to its reference signal.
FBIN	13	I	Feedback input. FBIN provides the feedback signal to the internal PLL. FBIN must be hard-wired to FBOUT to complete the PLL. The integrated PLL synchronizes CLK and FBIN so that there is nominally zero phase error between CLK and FBIN.
G	11	I	Output bank enable. G is the output enable for outputs 1Y(0:9). When G is low, outputs 1Y(0:9) are disabled to a logic-low state. When G is high, all outputs 1Y(0:9) are enabled and switch at the same frequency as CLK.
FBOUT	12	O	Feedback output. FBOUT is dedicated for external feedback. It switches at the same frequency as CLK. When externally wired to FBIN, FBOUT completes the feedback loop of the PLL. FBOUT has an integrated 25-Ω series-damping resistor.
1Y (0:9)	3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 15, 16, 17, 20, 21	O	Clock outputs. These outputs provide low-skew copies of CLK. Output bank 1Y(0:9) is enabled via the G input. These outputs can be disabled to a logic-low state by deasserting the G control input. Each output has an integrated 25-Ω series-damping resistor.
AV_{CC}	23	Power	Analog power supply. AV_{CC} provides the power reference for the analog circuitry. In addition, AV_{CC} can be used to bypass the PLL for test purposes. When AV_{CC} is strapped to ground, PLL is bypassed and CLK is buffered directly to the device outputs.
AGND	1	Ground	Analog ground. AGND provides the ground reference for the analog circuitry.
V_{CC}	2, 10, 14, 22	Power	Power supply
GND	6, 7, 18, 19	Ground	Ground

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (1)

		UNIT
AV_{CC} (2)	Supply voltage range	$AV_{CC} < V_{CC}$ +0.7 V
V_{CC}	Supply voltage range	-0.5 V to 4.3 V
V_I (3)	Input voltage range	-0.5 V to 4.6 V
V_O (4)	Voltage range applied to any output in the high or low state	-0.5 V to V_{CC} + 0.5 V
I_{IK}(V_I < 0)	Input clamp current	-50 mA
I_{OK}(V_O < 0 or V_O > V_{CC})	Output clamp current	±50 mA
I_O(V_O = 0 to V_{CC})	Continuous output current	±50 mA
V_{CC} or GND	Continuous current through each	±100 mA
T_A = 55°C (in still air) (5)	Maximum power dissipation	0.7 W
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range	-65°C to 150°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
(2) AV_{CC} must not exceed V_{CC} + 0.7 V.
(3) The input and output negative-voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output clamp-current ratings are observed.
(4) This value is limited to 4.6 V maximum.
(5) The maximum package power dissipation is calculated using a junction temperature of 150°C and a board trace length of 750 mils. For more information, see the *Package Thermal Considerations* application note in the *ABT Advanced BiCMOS Technology Data Book* (SCBD002).

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

PACKAGE	BOARD TYPE(1)	$R_{\Theta JA}$	$T_A \leq 25°C$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR(2) ABOVE $T_A = 25°C$	$T_A = 70°C$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 85°C$ POWER RATING
PW	JEDEC low-K	114.5°C/W	920 mW	8.7 mW/°C	520 mW	390 mW
	JEDEC high-K	62.1°C/W	1690 mW	16.1 mW/°C	960 mW	720 mW

(1) JEDEC high-K board has better thermal performance due to multiple internal copper planes.
(2) This is the inverse of the traditional junction-to-ambient thermal resistance ($R_{\Theta JA}$).

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS (1)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}, AV_{CC}	Supply voltage	3	3.6	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	2		V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage		0.8	V
V_I	Input voltage	0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current		-12	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current		12	mA
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	0	85	°C

(1) Unused inputs must be held high or low to prevent them from floating.

TIMING REQUIREMENTS

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
f_{clk}	Clock frequency(1)	50	175	MHz
	Input clock duty cycle	40%	60%	
	Stabilization time(2)		1	ms

(1) To avoid any self oscillation of the PLL, a continous clock signal has to be present at the clock input.
(2) Time required for the integrated PLL circuit to obtain phase lock of its feedback signal to its reference signal. For phase lock to be obtained, a fixed-frequency, fixed-phase reference signal must be present at CLK. Until phase lock is obtained, the specifications for propagation delay, skew, and jitter parameters given in the *Switching Characteristics* table are not applicable. This parameter does not apply for input modulation under SSC application.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC}, AV_{CC}	MIN	TYP(1)	MAX	UNIT
V_{IK}	Input clamp voltage	I_I = -18 mA	3 V			-1.2	V
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage	I_{OH} = -100 µA	MIN to MAX	V_{CC}-0.2			V
		I_{OH} = -12 mA	3 V	2.1			
		I_{OH} = -6 mA	3 V	2.4			
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage	I_{OL} = 100 µA	MIN to MAX			0.2	V
		I_{OL} = 12 mA	3 V			0.8	
		I_{OL} = 6 mA	3 V			0.55	
I_{OH}	High-level output current	V_O = 1 V	3 V	-28			mA
		V_O = 1.65 V	3.3 V		-36		
		V_O = 3.135 V	3.6 V			-8	
I_{OL}	Low-level output current	V_O = 1.95 V	3 V	30			mA
		V_O = 1.65 V	3.3 V		40		
		V_O = 0.4 V	3.6 V			10	
I_I	Input current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND	3.6 V			±5	µA

(1) For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC}, AV_{CC}	MIN	TYP(1)	MAX	UNIT
I_{CC}(2)	Supply current (static, output not switching)	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND, Outputs: low or high $I_O = 0$,	3.6 V, 0 V			40	µA
ΔI_{CC}	Change in supply current	One input at V_{CC} - 0.6 V, Other inputs at V_{CC} or GND	3.3 V to 3.6 V			500	µA
C_i	Input capacitance	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND	3.3 V		2.5		pF
C_o	Output capacitance	$V_O = V_{CC}$ or GND	3.3 V		2.8		pF

(2) For dynamic I_{CC} vs Frequency, see Figure 8 and Figure 9.

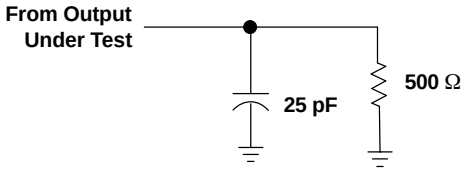
SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature, C_L = 25 pF, See (1) and Figure 1 and Figure 2

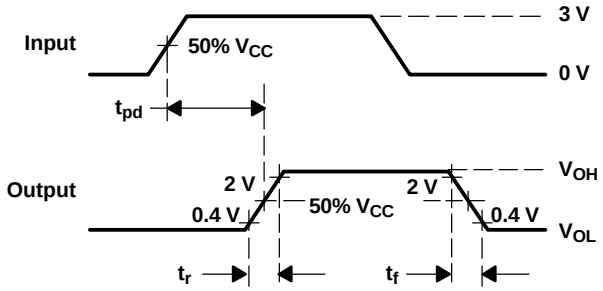
PARAMETER		FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V_{CC}, AV_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V			UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	
	Phase error time-static (normalized), See Figure 3 through Figure 6	CLK↑ = 66 MHz to166 MHz	FBIN↑	-125		125	ps
$t_{sk(o)}$	Output skew time (2)	Any Y	Any Y			100	ps
	Phase error time-jitter (3)	CLK = 66 MHz to 100 MHz	Any Y or FBOUT	-50		50	ps
	Jitter$_{(cycle-cycle)}$, See Figure 7		Any Y or FBOUT		|70|		
		CLK = 100 MHz to 166 MHz	Any Y or FBOUT		|65|		ps
	Duty cycle	$f_{(CLK)}$ > 60 MHz	Any Y or FBOUT	45%		55%	
t_r	Rise time	V_O = 0.4 V to 2 V	Any Y or FBOUT	0.3		1.1	ns/V
t_f	Fall time	V_O = 2 V to 0.4 V	Any Y or FBOUT	0.3		1.1	ns/V
$t_{PLH(bypass\ mode)}$	Low-to-high propagation delay time, bypass mode	CLK	Any Y or FBOUT	1.8		3.9	ns
$t_{PHL(bypass\ mode)}$	High-to-low propagation delay time, bypass mode	CLK	Any Y or FBOUT	1.8		3.9	ns

(1) These parameters are not production tested.
(2) The $t_{sk(o)}$ specification is only valid for equal loading of all outputs.
(3) Calculated per PC DRAM SPEC ($t_{phase\ error}$, static - jitter$_{(cycle-to-cycle)}$).

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



LOAD CIRCUIT FOR OUTPUTS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 133 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, t_r ≤ 1.2 ns, t_f ≤ 1.2 ns.
C. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

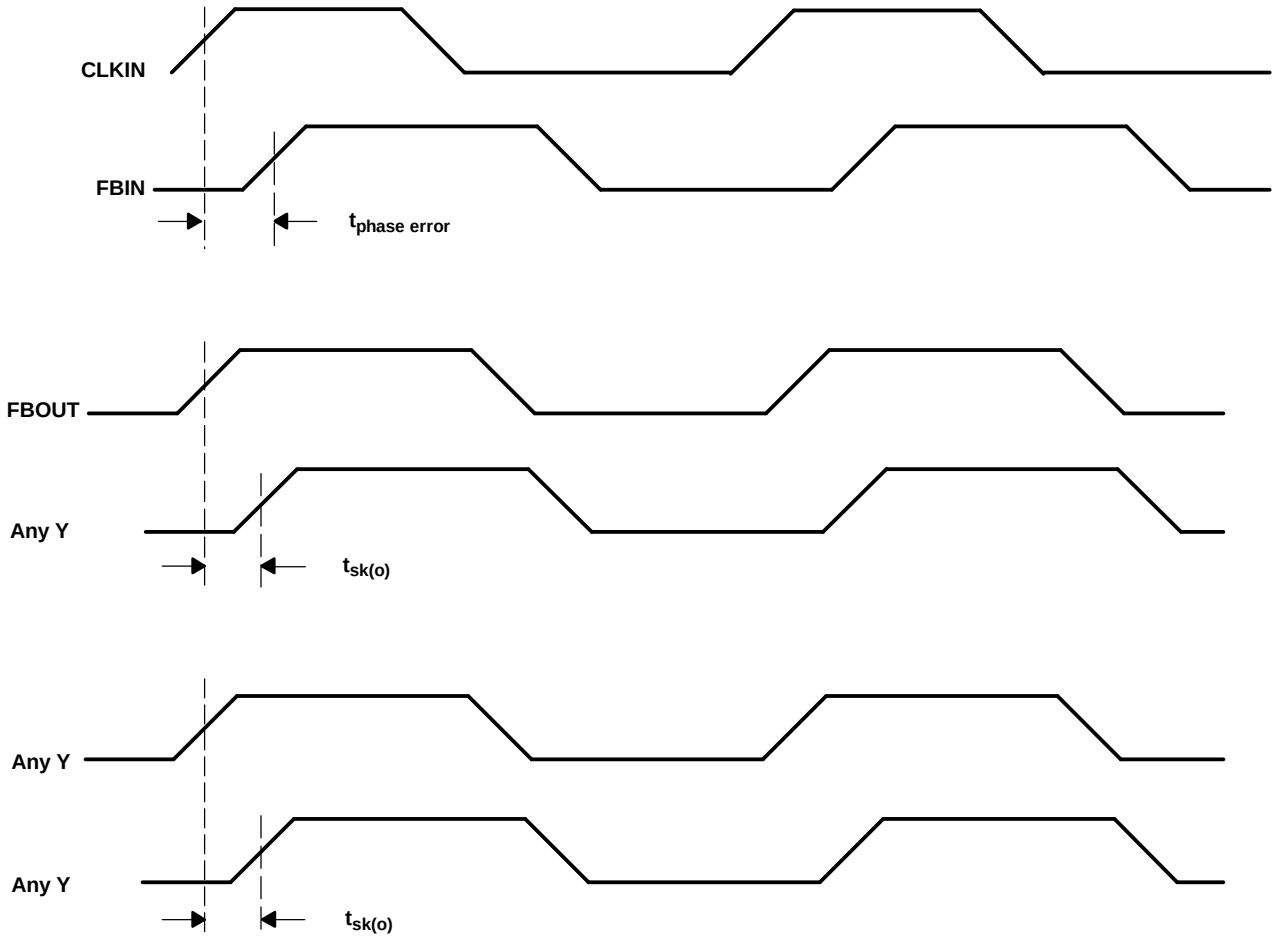


Figure 2. Phase Error and Skew Calculations

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

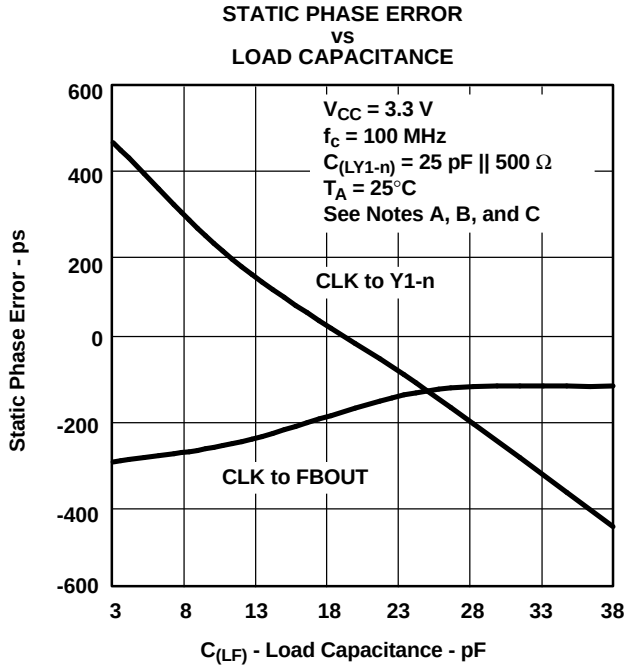


Figure 3.

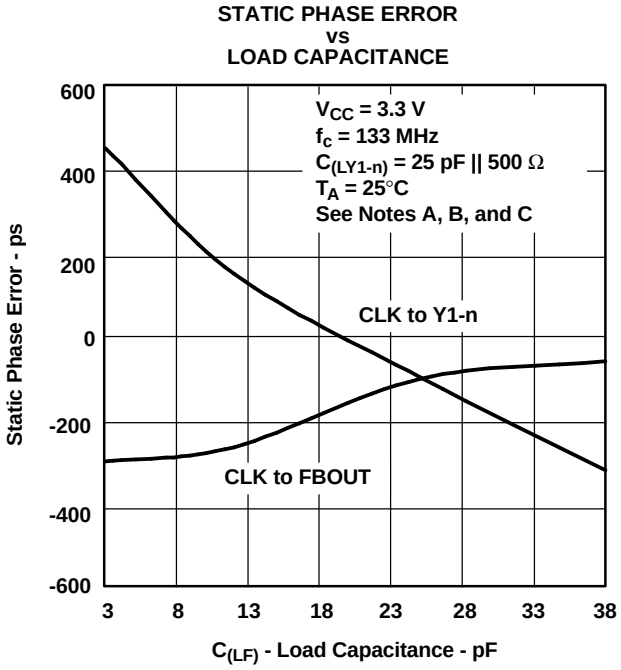


Figure 4.

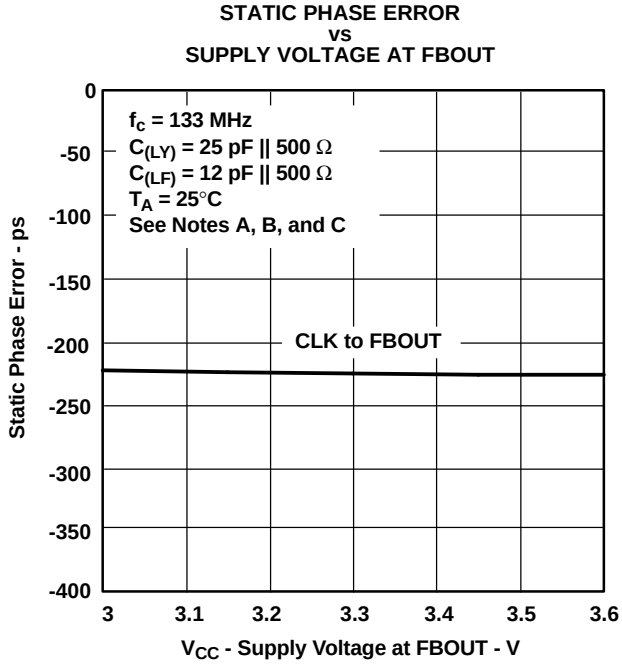


Figure 5.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

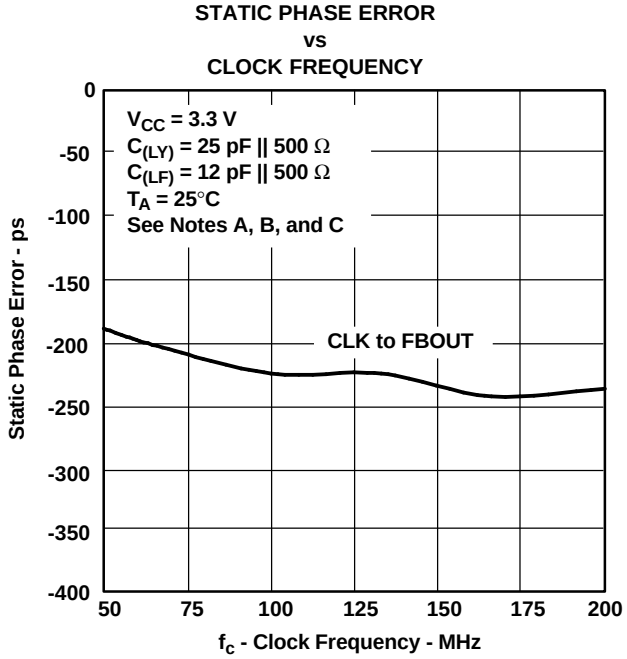


Figure 6.

NOTE:

1. Trace length FBOUT to FBIN = 5 mm, Z_O = 50 Ω
2. $C_{(LY)}$ = Lumped capacitive load Y_{1-n}
3. $C_{(LFx)}$ = Lumped feedback capacitance at FBOUT = FBIN

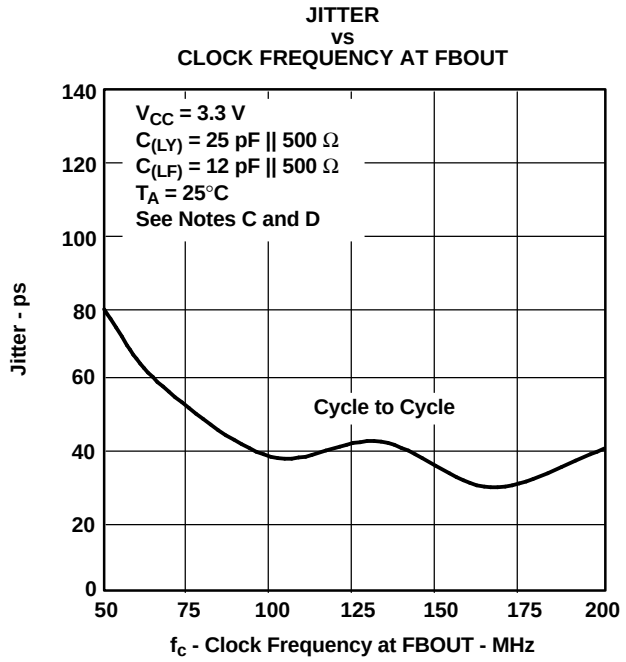


Figure 7.

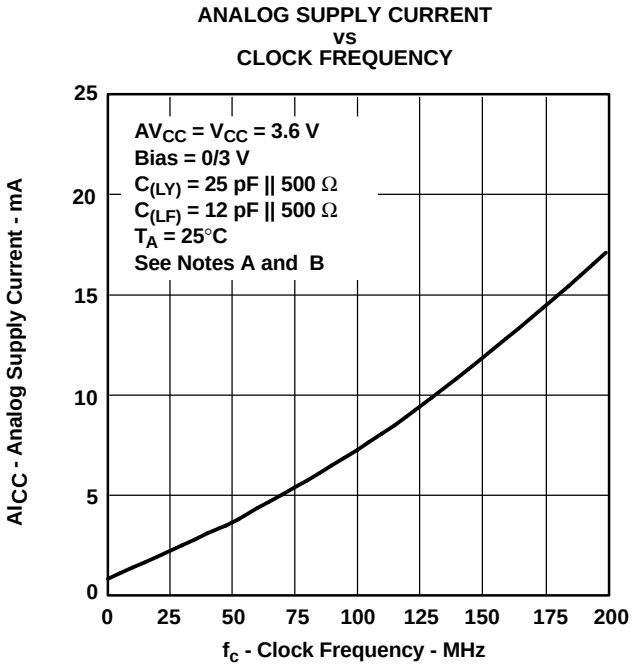


Figure 8.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

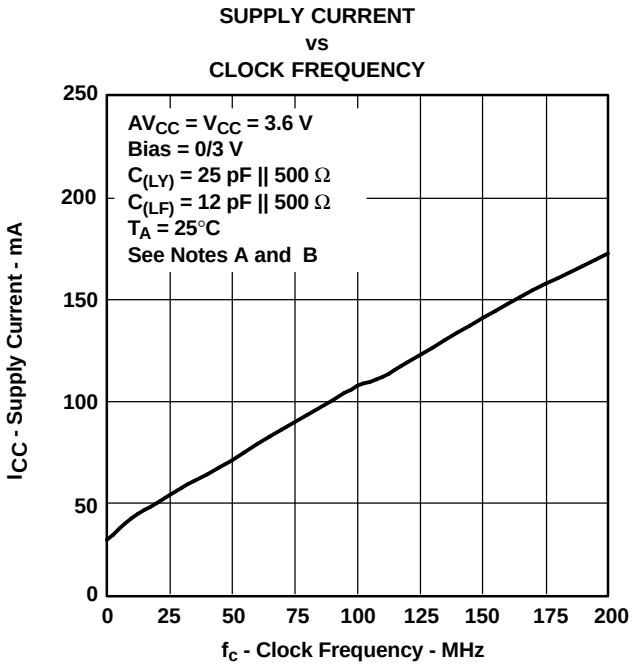


Figure 9.

NOTE:

1. Trace length FBOUT to FBIN = 5 mm, Z_O = 50 Ω
2. Total current = I_{CC} + AI_{CC}
3. $C_{(LY)}$ = Lumped capacitive load Y_{1-n}
4. $C_{(LFx)}$ = Lumped feedback capacitance at FBOUT = FBIN

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp (3)
CDCVF2510PW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	24	60	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
CDCVF2510PWG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	24	60	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
CDCVF2510PWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
CDCVF2510PWRG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	24	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

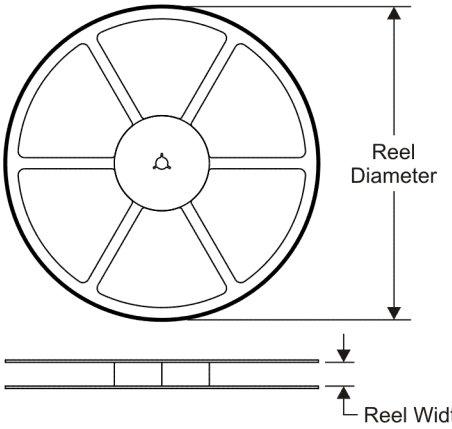
(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.
TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.
Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.
Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.
Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

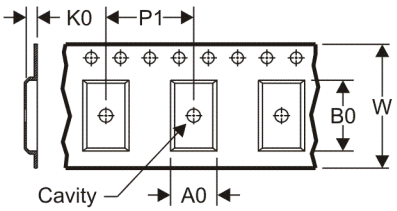
(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

REEL DIMENSIONS

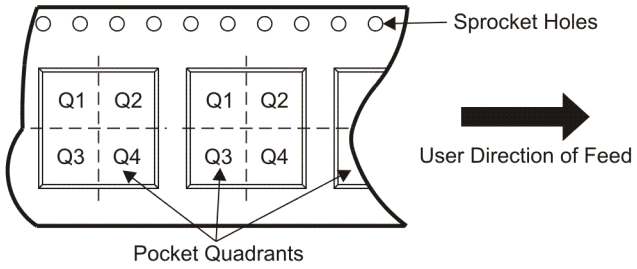


TAPE DIMENSIONS



A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

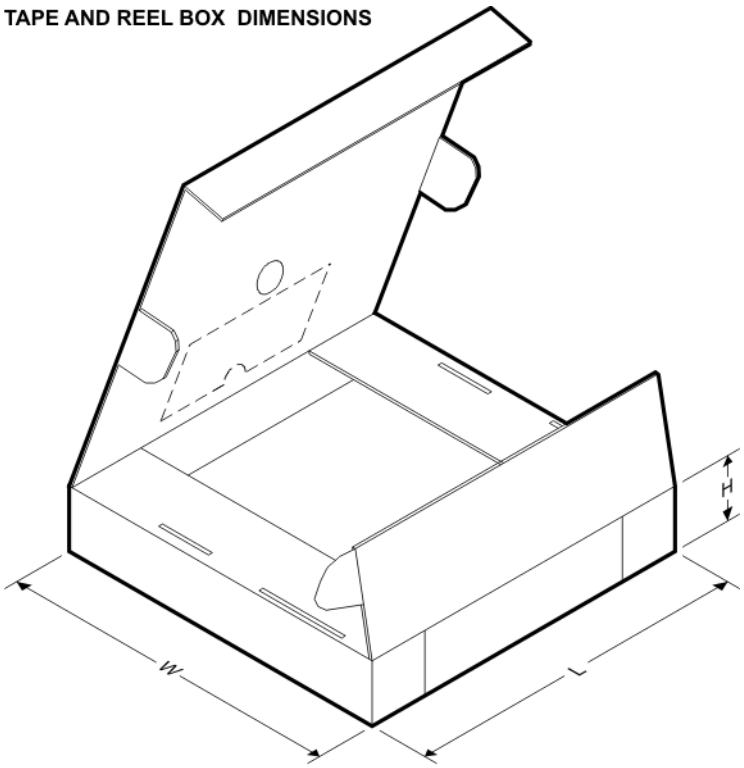
QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
CDCVF2510PWR	TSSOP	PW	24	2000	330.0	16.4	6.95	8.3	1.6	8.0	16.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS

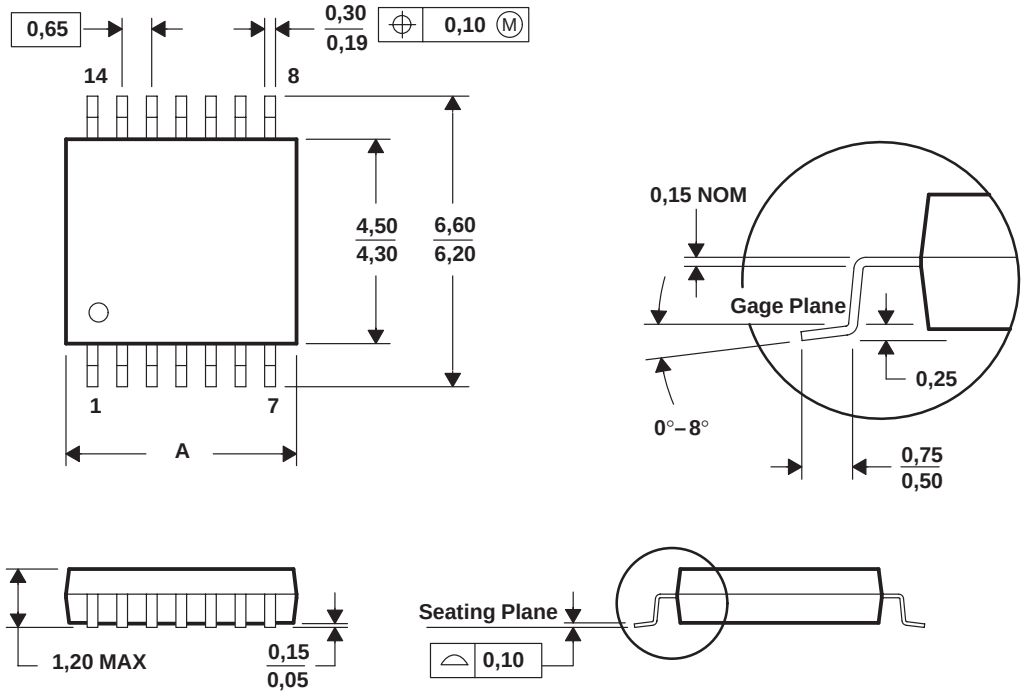


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
CDCVF2510PWR	TSSOP	PW	24	2000	346.0	346.0	33.0

PW (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

14 PINS SHOWN



DIM \ PINS **	8	14	16	20	24	28
A MAX	3,10	5,10	5,10	6,60	7,90	9,80
A MIN	2,90	4,90	4,90	6,40	7,70	9,60

4040064/F 01/97

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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